SCHEME AND SYLLABUS OF 1ˢᵗ YEAR UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COURSES IN

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

(Session 2021-22)

J.C. BOSE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, YMCA, FARIDABAD

Curriculum for First Year
Undergraduate Degree Courses in Engineering & Technology

Chapter -1
General, Course structure & Theme
&
Semester-wise credit distribution

A. Definition of Credit:

1 Hr. Lecture (L) per week	1 credit
1 Hr. Tutorial (T) per week	1 credit
1 Hr. Practical (P) per week	0.5 credits
2 Hours Practical (Lab)/week	1 credit

Total First Year Credit= 38 + 3*

*Refer implementation of Credit Transfer/Mobility Policy of online courses ,17th meeting of Academic Council (11.6.2019) for details, regarding MOOC credits. Minimum credit to be earned is **03** through MOOC for I Year B.Tech. students admitted in 2019 and onwards.

B. Course code and definition:

Course code	Definitions
L	Lecture
T	Tutorial
P	Practical
BSC	Basic Science Courses
ESC	Engineering Science Courses
HSMC	Humanities and Social Sciences including Management courses
PCC	Professional core courses
PEC	Professional Elective courses
OEC	Open Elective courses
LC	Laboratory course
MC	Mandatory courses
PROJ	Project

C. Category of Courses:

BASIC SCIENCE COURSES

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1		Physics	3	1	3	5.5
2		Chemistry-I	3	1	3	5.5
3		Mathematics –I	3	1	0	4
4		Mathematics –2	3	1	0	4

ENGINEERING SCIENCE COURSES

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1		Basic Electrical Engineering	3	1	2	5
2		Engineering Graphics & Design	0	0	4	2
3		Programming for Problem Solving	3	0	4	5
4		Workshop I	0	0	4	2
5		Workshop II	0	0	4	2

HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES INCLUDING MANAGEMENT

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1		English	2	0	2	3

Chapter -2
Detailed first year curriculum contents

I. Mandatory Induction program

[Induction program for students to be offered right at the start of the first year.]

3 weeks duration
• Physical activity
• Creative Arts
• Universal Human Values
• Literary
• Proficiency Modules
• Lectures by Eminent People
• Visits to local Areas
• Familiarization to Dept./Branch & Innovations

J.C. BOSE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, YMCA FARIDABAD
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION
B.TECH 1st YEAR (SEMESTER -I) (Environmental Engg.) COURSE STRUCTURE

Course Notation	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits	Sessional	External	Category Code
B	BSC101B	Physics (Mechanics)	3	1	-	4	25	75	BSC
C	BSC103B (for Env. Engg.)	Mathematics-I Calculus, Multivariable Calculus & Linear Algebra)	3	1	-	4	25	75	BSC
B	ESC102	Engineering Graphics & Design	-	-	4	2	30	70	ESC
B	ESC103	Programming for Problem solving	3	-	-	3	25	75	ESC
C	ESC104	Workshop- I	-	-	4	2	30	70	ESC
B	BSC104	Physics lab	-	-	3	1.5	15	35	BSC
B	ESC105	Programming for Problem solving Lab	-	-	4	2	15	35	ESC
		Total Credits				**18.5**			

Note: Exams duration will be as under

    a. Theory exams will be of 03 hours duration.

    b. Practical exams will be of 02 hours duration

    c. Workshop exam will be of 03 hours duration

Important Notes:

    Significance of the Course Notations used in this scheme: -

    C = These courses are common to both the groups Group-A and Group-B.

    A = Other compulsory courses for Group-A.

    B = Other compulsory courses for Group-B.

Students will study either

    Group A (BSC103, ESC101, BSC102,ESC104,HSMC101,ESC105,BSC105,HSMC102)

                            OR

    Group B (BSC101, BSC103A/B,ESC102,ESC103,ESC104,BSC104,ESC105)

    (* Branch specific scheme and syllabus for Maths-I, Math-II and Physics on next page)

J.C. BOSE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, YMCA FARIDABAD
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION
B.TECH 1st YEAR (SEMESTER -II) (Environmental Engg.) COURSE STRUCTURE

Course Notation	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits	Sessional	External	Category Code
C	BSC106 B (for Env. Engg.)	Mathematics-II (Differential Equations)	3	1	-	4	25	75	BSC
B	ESC101	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	1	-	4	25	75	AECC
B	BSC 102	Chemistry	3	1	-	4	25	75	BEC
C	ESC106	Workshop- II	-	-	4	2	30	70	BEC
B	HSMC101	English	2	-	-	2	25	75	BEC
B	ESC107	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	-	-	2	1	15	35	BSC
B	BSC 105	Chemistry Lab	-	-	3	1.5	15	35	BEC
B	HSMC102	English Lab	-	-	2	1	15	35	BEC
		Total Credits				**19.5**			

Note: Exams duration will be as under
   a. Theory exams will be of 03 hours duration.
   b. Practical exams will be of 02 hours duration
   c. Workshop exam will be of 03 hours duration

Total First Year Credit= 38 + 3*
*Refer implementation of Credit Transfer/Mobility Policy of online courses ,17th meeting of Academic Council (11.6.2019) for details, regarding MOOC credits. Minimum credit to be earned is **03** through MOOC for I Year B.Tech. students admitted in 2019 and onwards

S.No.	Course code	Course Title	Branch
1.	BSC101 A BSC104A	**Physics** (Introduction to Electromagnetic Theory) **Physics** (Introduction to Electromagnetic Theory) Lab	**Mechanical Engineering, Automation Engineering, Automobile Engineering**
2	BSC101B BSC104B	**Physics** (Mechanics) **Physics** (Mechanics) Lab	**Civil Engineering, Environmental Engineering, Fashion Technology**
3	BSC101C BSC104C	**Physics** (Waves and Optics) **Physics** (Waves and Optics) Lab	**Electrical Engineering, Electronics & Communication Engineering, Electronics Instrumentation and Control Engineering, Electrical and Electronics Engineering**
4	BSC101D BSC104D	**Physics** (Semiconductor Physics) **Physics** (Semiconductor Physics)	**Computer Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Information Technology**
5	BSC103A	**Mathematics-I** (Calculus and Linear Algebra)	**Mechanical Engineering, Automation Engineering, Automobile Engineering**
6	BSC103 B	**Mathematics-I** (Calculus, Multivariable Calculus & Linear Algebra)	**Civil Engineering, Environmental Engineering**
7	BSC103 C	**Mathematics-I** (Calculus and Differential Equations)	**Electrical Engineering**
8	BSC103 D	**Mathematics-I** (Calculus and Linear Algebra)	**Electronics & Communication Engineering, Electronics Instrumentation and Control Engineering, Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Fashion Technology**
9	BSC103 E	**Mathematics-I** (Calculus and Linear Algebra)	**Computer Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Information Technology**
10	BSC106 A	**Mathematics-II** (Calculus, ODE & Complex Variables)	**Mechanical Engineering, Automation Engineering, Automobile Engineering**
11	BSC106 B	**Mathematics-II** (Differential Equations)	**Civil Engineering, Environmental Engineering,**
12	BSC106 C	**Mathematics-II** (Linear Algebra, Transform Calculus and Numerical methods)	**Electrical Engineering,**
13	BSC106 D	**Mathematics-II** (Calculus, Ordinary Differential Equations and Complex Variable)	**Electronics & Communication Engineering, Electronics Instrumentation and Control Engineering, Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Fashion Technology**
14	BSC106 E	**Mathematics-II** (Probability & Statistics)	**Computer Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Information Technology**

Undergraduate Degree courses

Course code	BSC102(Th)/BSC105(Lab)
Category	Basic Science Course
Course title	**Chemistry (Theory & Lab.)**
	Contents
	(i) Chemistry-I (Concepts in chemistry for engineering)
	(ii) Chemistry Laboratory
Scheme and Credits	L T P **Credits** Semester –I/II
	3 1 3 5.5
Pre-requisites (if any)	-

(i) **Chemistry (Concepts in chemistry for engineering) [L : 3; T:1; P : 0 (4 credits)]**

Detailed contents

(i) *Atomic and molecular structure (12 lectures)*
Schrodinger equation. Particle in a box solution and their applications for conjugated molecules and nanoparticles. Forms of the hydrogen atom wave functions and the plots of these functions to explore their spatial variations. Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules and plots of the multicenter orbitals. Equations for atomic and molecular orbitals. Energy level diagrams of diatomic. Pi-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene and aromaticity. Crystal field theory and the energy level diagrams for transition metal ions and their magnetic properties. Band structure of solids and the role of doping on band structures.

(ii) *Spectroscopic techniques and applications (8 lectures)*
Principles of spectroscopy and selection rules. Electronic spectroscopy. Fluorescence and its applications in medicine. Vibrational and rotational spectroscopy of diatomic molecules. Applications. Nuclear magnetic resonance and magnetic resonance imaging, surface characterization techniques. Diffraction and scattering.

(iii) *Intermolecular forces and potential energy surfaces (4 lectures)*
Ionic, dipolar and van Der Waals interactions. Equations of state of real gases and critical phenomena. Potential energy surfaces of H3, H2F and HCN and trajectories on these surfaces.

(iv) *Use of free energy in chemical equilibria (6 lectures)*
Thermodynamic functions: energy, entropy and free energy. Estimations of entropy and free energies. Free energy and emf. Cell potentials, the Nernst equation and applications. Acid base, oxidation reduction and solubility equilibria. Water chemistry. Corrosion. Use of free energy considerations in metallurgy through Ellingham diagrams.

(v) *Periodic properties (4 Lectures)*
Effective nuclear charge, penetration of orbitals, variations of s, p, d and f orbital energies of atoms in the periodic table, electronic configurations, atomic and ionic sizes, ionization energies, electron affinity and electronegativity, polarizability, oxidation states, coordination numbers and geometries, hard soft acids and bases, molecular geometries

(vi) *Stereochemistry (4 lectures)*
Representations of 3 dimensional structures, structural isomers and stereoisomers, configurations and symmetry and chirality, enantiomers, diastereomers, optical activity, absolute configurations and conformational analysis. Isomerism in transitional metal compounds

(vii) *Organic reactions and synthesis of a drug molecule (4 lectures)*
Introduction to reactions involving substitution, addition, elimination, oxidation, reduction, cyclization and ring openings. Synthesis of a commonly used drug molecule.

Suggested Text Books

1. University chemistry, by B. H. Mahan
2. Chemistry: Principles and Applications, by M. J. Sienko and A. Plane
3. Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy, by C. N. Banwell
4. Engineering Chemistry (NPTEL Web-book), by B. L. Tembe, Kamaluddinand M. S. Krishnan
5. Physical Chemistry, by P. W. Atkins
6. Organic Chemistry: Structure and Function by K. P. C. Volhardt and N. E. Schore, 5th Edition

Course Outcomes

The concepts developed in this course will aid in quantification of several concepts in chemistry that have been introduced at the 10+2 levels in schools. Technology is being increasingly based on the electronic, atomic and molecular level modifications.

Quantum theory is more than 100 years old and to understand phenomena at nanometer levels, one has to base the description of all chemical processes at molecular levels. The course will enable the student to:

- Analyze microscopic chemistry in terms of atomic and molecular orbitals and intermolecular forces.
- Rationalize bulk properties and processes using thermodynamic considerations.
- Distinguish the ranges of the electromagnetic spectrum used for exciting different molecular energy levels in various spectroscopic techniques
- Rationalize periodic properties such as ionization potential, electronegativity, oxidation states and electronegativity.
- List major chemical reactions that are used in the synthesis of molecules.

(ii) Chemistry Laboratory[L : 0; T:0 ; P : 3 (1.5 credits)]

Choice of 10-12 experiments from the following:

- Determination of surface tension and viscosity
- Thin layer chromatography
- Ion exchange column for removal of hardness of water
- Determination of chloride content of water
- Colligative properties using freezing point depression
- Determination of the rate constant of a reaction
- Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
- Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
- Synthesis of a polymer/drug
- Saponification/acid value of an oil
- Chemical analysis of a salt
- Lattice structures and packing of spheres
- Models of potential energy surfaces
- Chemical oscillations- Iodine clock reaction
- Determination of the partition coefficient of a substance between two immiscible liquids
- Adsorption of acetic acid by charcoal
- Use of the capillary viscosimeters to the demonstrate of the isoelectric point as the pH of minimum viscosity for gelatin sols and/or coagulation of the white part of egg .

Laboratory Outcomes

- The chemistry laboratory course will consist of experiments illustrating the principles of chemistry relevant to the study of science and engineering. The students will learn to:
- Estimate rate constants of reactions from concentration of reactants/products as a function of time
- Measure molecular/system properties such as surface tension, viscosity, conductance of solutions, redox potentials, chloride content of water, etc
- Synthesize a small drug molecule and analyse a salt sample

Course code	BSC101A/B/C/D (Th)/BSC104 (Lab)				
Category	Basic Science Course				
Course title	**Physics (Theory & Lab.)**				
Scheme and Credits	**L**	**T**	**P**	**Credit**	**Semester-I/II**
	3	**1**	**3**	**5.5**	

BSC101B: Physics (Mechanics)
(Civil Engineering, Environmental Engineering and Fashion Technology)
Prerequisites: High-school education

Unit 1: Scalars and Vectors (8)

Transformation of scalars and vectors under Rotation transformation

Forces in Nature; Newton's laws and its completeness in describing particle motion; Form invariance of Newton's Second Law; Solving Newton's equations of motion in polar coordinates; Problems including constraints and friction; Extension to cylindrical and spherical coordinates

Unit 2: Potential energy function (7)

F = - Grad V, equipotential surfaces and meaning of gradient; Conservative and non-conservative forces, curl of a force field; Central forces; Conservation of Angular Momentum; Energy equation and energy diagrams; Elliptical, parabolic and hyperbolic orbits; Kepler problem; Application: Satellite manoeuvres;

Unit 3: Non-inertial frames of reference (5)

Rotating coordinate system: Five-term acceleration formula- Centripetal and Coriolis accelerations; Applications: Weather systems, Foucault pendulum;

Unit 4: Simple harmonic Motion (6)

Harmonic oscillator; Damped harmonic motion – over-damped, critically damped and lightly-damped oscillators; Forced oscillations and resonance

Unit 5: Rigid body (5)

Definition and motion of a rigid body in the plane; Rotation in the plane; Kinematics in a coordinate system rotating and translating in the plane; Angular momentum about a point of a rigid body in planar motion; Euler's laws of motion, their independence from Newton's laws, and their necessity in describing rigid body motion; Examples

Unit 6: Three-Dimensional Rigid body motion (7)

Introduction to three-dimensional rigid body motion — only need to highlight the distinction from two-dimensional motion in terms of (a) Angular velocity vector, and its rate of change and (b) Moment of inertia tensor; Three-dimensional motion of a rigid body wherein all points move in a coplanar manner: e.g. Rod executing conical motion with center of mass fixed — only need to show that this motion looks two- dimensional but is three-dimensional, and two-dimensional formulation fails.

Reference books:

(i)   Engineering Mechanics, 2nd ed. — MK Harbola
(ii)   Introduction to Mechanics — MK Verma
(iii)   An Introduction to Mechanics — D Kleppner& R Kolenkow
(iv)   Principles of Mechanics — JL Synge & BA Griffiths
(v)   Mechanics — JP Den Hartog
(vi)   Engineering Mechanics - Dynamics, 7thed. - JL Meriam
(vii)   Mechanical Vibrations — JP Den Hartog
(viii) Theory of Vibrations with Applications — WT Thomson

No. of Credits: 1.5   **Internal: 15**
L: 0, T: 0, P: 3   **External Exam: 35**
                                            Total: 50

Select at least 06 experiments from the following

1. To determine the height of a building using a Sextant.
2. To study the Motion of Spring and calculate (a) Spring constant, (b) **g** and (c) Modulus of rigidity.
3. To determine the Moment of Inertia of a Flywheel.
4. To determine the Young's Modulus of a Wire by Optical Lever Method.
5. To determine the Modulus of Rigidity of a Wire by Maxwell's needle.
6. To determine the elastic Constants of a wire by Searle's method.
7. To determine the value of g using Bar Pendulum.
8. To determine the value of g using Kater's Pendulum

Note: Experiments may be added or deleted as per the availability of equipments.

Reference Books
(i)   Advanced Practical Physics for students, B. L. Flint and H.T. Worsnop, 1971, Asia Publishing House
(ii)   Advanced level Physics Practical, Michael Nelson and Jon M. Ogborn, 4th Edition, reprinted 1985, Heinemann Educational Publishers
(iii)   Engineering Practical Physics, S.Panigrahi & B.Mallick,1515, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
(iv)   A Text Book of Practical Physics, I. Prakash & Ramakrishna, 11th Edn, 1511,Kitab Mahal

Course code	BSC103A/B/C/D/E				
Category	Basic Science Course				
Course title	**Mathematics –I**				
Scheme and Credits	**L**	**T**	**P**	**Credit**	Semester - I
	3	**1**	**0**	**4**	
Pre-requisites (if any)	-				

BSC103B: Mathematics-I (Calculus, Multivariable Calculus & Linear Algebra) (Civil Engineering, Environmental Engineering)

Module 1: Calculus: (6 hours) Calculus (Single Variable)
Evolutes and involutes; Evaluation of definite and improper integrals; Beta and Gamma functions and their properties; Applications of definite integrals to evaluate surface areas and volumes of revolutions.

Module 2: Calculus: (6 hours)
Rolle's theorem, Mean value theorems, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainders; Indeterminate forms and L'Hospital's rule; Maxima and minima.

Module 3: Sequences and series: (10 hours)
Convergence of sequence and series, tests for convergence, power series, Taylor's series. Series for exponential, trigonometric and logarithmic functions; Fourier series: Half range sine and cosine series, Parseval's theorem. Multivariable Calculus

Module 4: Multivariable Calculus (Differentiation) (10 hours)
Limit, continuity and partial derivatives, directional derivatives, total derivative; Tangent plane and normal line; Maxima, minima and saddle points; Method of Lagrange multipliers; Gradient, curl and divergence.

Module 5: Multivariable Calculus (Integration) (6 hours)
Multiple Integration: Double integrals, change of order of integration. Double integral in polar coordinates, Applications of double integration to find area enclosed by plane curves and volume of solids of revolution. Triple integral: Change of variables, volume of solids.

Module 6: Matrices (8 hours)
Matrices, vectors: addition and scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication; Linear systems of equations, linear Independence, rank of a matrix, determinants, Cramer's Rule, inverse of a matrix, Gauss elimination and Gauss-Jordan elimination.

Textbooks/References:
1. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
2. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.
4. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 35th Edition, 2000.
5. D. Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2005.
6. V. Krishnamurthy, V.P. Mainra and J.L. Arora, An introduction to Linear Algebra, Affiliated East–West press, Reprint 2005.
7. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

Course code	BSC106A
Category	Basic Science Course
Course title	**Mathematics -II (General)**
	(Calculus, Ordinary Differential Equations and Complex Variable)

Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credit
	3	1	0	4

Pre-requisites (if any)	-

BSC106B: MATHEMATICS II (Differential equations) (Civil Engineering/ Environmental Engineering)

Module 1: First order ordinary differential equations (6 hours)

Exact, linear and Bernoulli's equations, Euler's equations, Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x and Clairaut's type.

Module 2: Ordinary differential equations of higher orders (Prerequisite 2c, 4a) (8 hours)

Second order linear differential equations with variable coefficients, method of variation of parameters, Cauchy-Euler equation; Power series solutions; Legendre polynomials, Bessel functions of the first kind and their properties.

Textbooks/References (for Module 1 and 2):

1. Erwin K r e y s z i g , Advanced Engineering M a t h e m a t i c s , 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. W. E. Boyce and R. C. DiPrima, Elementary Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems, 9th Edition, Wiley India, 2009.
3. S. L. Ross, Differential Equations, 3rd Ed., Wiley India, 1984.
4. E. A. Coddington, An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, Prentice Hall India, 1995.
5. E. L. Ince, Ordinary Differential Equations, Dover Publications, 1958.
6. G.F. Simmons and S.G. Krantz, Differential Equations, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

Module 3: Partial Differential Equations – First order (Prerequisite 5a-b) (6 hours)

First order partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear and non- linear PDEs.

Module 4: Partial Differential Equations – Higher order (Prerequisite 5b-c) (10 hours)

Solution to homogenous and non-homogenous linear partial differential equations second and higher order by complimentary function and particular integral method. Flows, vibrations and diffusions, second-order linear equations and their classification, Initial and boundary conditions (with an informal description of well-posed problems), D'Alembert's solution of the wave equation; Duhamel's principle for one dimensional wave equation. Separation of variables method to simple problems in Cartesian coordinates. The Laplacian in plane, cylindrical and spherical polar coordinates, solutions with Bessel functions and Legendre functions. One dimensional diffusion equation and its solution by separation of variables. Boundary-value problems: Solution of boundary-value problems for various linear PDEs in various geometries.

Textbooks/References (for module 3 and 4):

1. S. J. Farlow, Partial Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers, Dover Publications, 1993.
2. R. Haberman, Elementary Applied Partial Differential equations with Fourier Series and Boundary Value Problem, 4th Ed., Prentice Hall, 1998.
3. Ian Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential Equations, McGraw Hill, 1964.
4. Manish Goyal and N.P. Bali, Transforms and Partial Differential Equations, University Science Press, Second Edition, 2010.

Course code	ESC103(Th)/ESC105(Lab)
Category	Engineering Science Course
Course title	**Programming for Problem Solving (Theory & Lab.)**
Scheme and Credits	L T P Credit Semester – I/II 3 0 4 5
Pre-requisites (if any)	-

(i) Programming for Problem Solving ([L : 3; T:0; P : 0 (3 credits)] [Contact hrs: 40]

Detailed contents

Unit 1   Introduction to Programming (4 lectures)

Introduction to components of a computer system (disks, memory, processor, where a program is stored and executed, operating system, compilers etc.) - **(1 lecture).**

Idea of Algorithm: steps to solve logical and numerical problems. Representation of Algorithm: Flowchart/Pseudocode with examples. **(1 lecture)**

From algorithms to programs; source code, variables (with data types) variables and memory locations, Syntax and Logical Errors in compilation, object and executable code- **(2 lectures)**

Unit 2:   Arithmetic expressions and precedence (2 lectures)

Conditional Branching and Loops **(6 lectures)**

Writing and evaluation of conditionals and consequent branching **(3 lectures)**

Iteration and loops **(3 lectures)**

Unit 3   Arrays (6 lectures)

Arrays (1-D, 2-D), Character arrays and Strings

Unit 4   Basic Algorithms (6 lectures)

Searching, Basic Sorting Algorithms (Bubble, Insertion and Selection), Finding roots of equations, notion of order of complexity through example programs (no formal definition required)

Unit 5   Function (5 lectures)

Functions (including using built in libraries), Parameter passing in functions, call by value, Passing arrays to functions: idea of call by reference

Unit 6   Recursion (4 -5 lectures)

Recursion, as a different way of solving problems. Example programs, such as Finding Factorial, Fibonacci series, Ackerman function etc. Quick sort or Merge sort.

Unit 7   Structure (4 lectures)

Structures, Defining structures and Array of Structures

Unit 8   Pointers (2 lectures)

Idea of pointers, defining pointers, Use of Pointers in self-referential structures, notion of linked list (no implementation)

Unit 9   File handling (only if time is available, otherwise should be done as part of the lab)

Suggested Text Books

(i) Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill

(ii) E. Balaguruswamy, Programming in ANSI C, Tata McGraw-Hill

Suggested Reference Books

(i) Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of

India

Course Outcomes

The student will learn

- o To formulate simple algorithms for arithmetic and logical problems.
- o To translate the algorithms to programs (in C language).
- o To test and execute the programs and correct syntax and logical errors.
- o To implement conditional branching, iteration and recursion.
- o To decompose a problem into functions and synthesize a complete program using divide and conquer approach.
- o To use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.
- o To apply programming to solve matrix addition and multiplication problems and searching and sorting problems.
- o To apply programming to solve simple numerical method problems, namely rot finding of function, differentiation of function and simple integration.

(i) Laboratory - Programming for Problem Solving [L : 0; T:0 ; P : 4 (2credits)] Tutorial 1:

Problem solving using computers:

Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment

Tutorial 2: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 2: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions

Tutorial 3: Branching and logical expressions:
Lab 3: Problems involving if-then-else structures

Tutorial 4: Loops, while and for loops:
Lab 4: Iterative problems e.g., sum of series

Tutorial 5: 1D Arrays: searching, sorting:

Lab 5: 1D Array manipulation

Tutorial 6: 2D arrays and Strings

Lab 6: Matrix problems, String operations

Tutorial 7: Functions, call by value:
Lab 7: Simple functions

Tutorial 8 &9: Numerical methods (Root finding, numerical differentiation, numerical integration):
Lab 8 and 9: Programming for solving Numerical methods problems

Tutorial 10: Recursion, structure of recursive calls

Lab 10: Recursive functions

Tutorial 11: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 11: Pointers and structures

Tutorial 12: File handling:
Lab 12: File operations

Laboratory Outcomes
- • To formulate the algorithms for simple problems
- • To translate given algorithms to a working and correct program
- • To be able to correct syntax errors as reported by the compilers
- • To be able to identify and correct logical errors encountered at run time
- • To be able to write iterative as well as recursive programs
- • To be able to represent data in arrays, strings and structures and manipulate them through a

program

- To be able to declare pointers of different types and use them in defining self- referential structures.
- To be able to create, read and write to and from simple text files.

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Course code	HSMC 101(Th)/HSMC102(Lab)
Category	Humanities and Social Sciences including Management
Course title	**English (Theory & Lab.)**

Scheme and Credits	**L**	**T**	**P**	**Credit**	Semester – I/II
	2	**0**	**2**	**3**	

Pre-requisites (if any)	**-**

English (L: 2, T: 0, P: 0, Credit 2) Detailed contents

1. **Vocabulary Building**
   The concept of Word Formation
   Root words from foreign languages and their use in English
   Acquaintance with prefixes and suffixes from foreign languages in English to form d erivatives.
   Synonyms, antonyms, and standard abbreviations.

2. **Basic Writing Skills**
   Sentence Structures
   Use of phrases and clauses in sentences Importance of proper punctuation Creating coherence
   Organizing principles of paragraphsin documents
   Techniques for writing precisely

3. **Identifying Common Errors in Writing**
   Subject-verb agreement Noun-pronoun agreement Misplaced modifiers Articles
   Prepositions Redundancies Clichés

4. **Nature and Style of sensible Writing**
   Describing Defining Classifying
   Providing examples or evidence

5. **Writing introduction and conclusion**

6. **Writing Practices** Comprehension Précis Writing Essay Writing

English Lab (L: 0, T: 0, P: 2, Credit 1)
- Listening Comprehension
- Pronunciation, Intonation, Stress and Rhythm
- Common Everyday Situations: Conversations and Dialogues
- Communication at Workplace
- Interviews
- Formal Presentations

Suggested Readings:
(i)   *Practical English Usage.* Michael Swan. OUP. 1995.
(ii) *Remedial English Grammar.* F.T. Wood. acmillan. 2007
(iii) *On Writing Well.* William Zinsser. Harper Resource Book. 2001
(iv) *Study Writing.* Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasly. Cambridge University Press. 2006.
(v)   *Communication Skills*. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata. Oxford University Press. 2011.
(vi) *Exercises in Spoken English.* Parts. I-III. CIEFL, Hyderabad. Oxford University Press

Course Outcomes
The student will acquire basic proficiency in English including reading and listening comprehension, writing and speaking skills.

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Course code	ESC 102
Category	Engineering Science Courses
Course title	**Engineering Graphics & Design (Theory & Lab.)**

Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credit	Semester – I/II
	0	0	4	2	
Pre-requisites (if any)	-				

Engineering Graphics & Design [[L: 0; T:0; P: 4 (02 credits)]

Detailed contents

Traditional Engineering Graphics:
Principles of Engineering Graphics; Orthographic Projection; Descriptive Geometry; Drawing Principles; Isometric Projection; Surface Development; Perspective; Reading a Drawing; Sectional Views; Dimensioning & Tolerances; True Length, Angle; intersection, Shortest Distance.

Computer Graphics:
Engineering Graphics Software; -Spatial Transformations; Orthographic Projections; Model Viewing; Co-ordinate Systems; Multi-view Projection; Exploded Assembly; Model Viewing; Animation; Spatial Manipulation; Surface Modelling; Solid Modelling; Introduction to Building Information Modelling (BIM)

Module 1: Introduction to Engineering Drawing **covering,**
Principles of Engineering Graphics and their significance, usage of Drawing instruments, lettering, Conic sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola (General method only); Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid and Involute; Scales – Plain, Diagonal and Vernier Scales;

Module 2: Orthographic Projections covering,
Principles of Orthographic Projections-Conventions - Projections of Points and lines inclined to both planes; Projections of planes inclined Planes - Auxiliary Planes;

Module 3: Projections of Regular Solids covering,
Those inclined to both the Planes- Auxiliary Views; Draw simple annotation, dimensioning and scale. Floor plans that include: windows, doors, and fixtures such as WC, bath, sink, shower, etc.

Module 4: Sections and Sectional Views of Right Angular Solids covering,
Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone – Auxiliary Views; Development of surfaces of Right Regular Solids - Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone; Draw the sectional orthographic views of geometrical solids, objects from industry and dwellings (foundation to slab only)

Module 5: Isometric Projections **covering,**
Principles of Isometric projection – Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa, Conventions;

Module 6: Overview of ComputerGraphics covering,
listing the computer technologies that impact on graphical communication, Demonstrating knowledge of the theory of CAD software [such as: The Menu System, Toolbars (Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension), Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus (Button Bars), The Command Line (where applicable), The Status Bar, Different methods of zoom as used in CAD, Select and erase objects.; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids]

Module 7: Customization& CAD Drawing
consisting of set up of the drawing page and the printer, including scale settings, setting up of units and drawing limits; ISO and ANSI standards for

coordinate dimensioning and tolerance; Orthographic constraints, Snap to objects manually and automatically; Producing drawings by using various coordinate input entry methods to draw straight lines, Applying various ways of drawing circles.

Course Outcomes

All phases of manufacturing or construction require the conversion of new ideas and design concepts into the basic line language of graphics. Therefore, there are many areas (civil, environmental, mechanical, electrical, architectural and industrial) in which the skills of the CAD technicians play major roles in the design and development of new products or construction. Students prepare for actual work situations through practical training in a new state-of-the-art computer designed CAD laboratory using engineering software. This course is designed to:

- Learn about the visual aspects of engineering design.
- Analyze engineering graphics standards.
- Prepare orthographic and isometric projection.
- Draw section of solids and conic sections.
- Exposure to computer-aided geometric design

Suggested Text/Reference Books:

(i)   Bhatt N.D., Panchal V.M. & Ingle P.R., (2014), Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House
(ii)   Shah, M.B. & Rana B.C. (2008), Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics, Pearson Education
(iii)   Agrawal B. & Agrawal C. M. (2012), Engineering Graphics, TMH Publication
(iv)   Aggarwal M L & Sandhya Dixit (2017), Engineering Graphics and Machine Drawing, Dhanpat Rai & Company P Ltd.
(v)   Narayana, K.L. & P Kannaiah (2008), Text book on Engineering Drawing, Scitech Publishers
(vi)   (Corresponding set of) CAD Software Theory and User Manuals

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Course code	ESC 101(Th)/ESC107(Lab)
Category	Engineering Science Course
Course title	**Basic Electrical Engineering (Theory & Lab.)**
Scheme and Credits	**L T P Credit**
	3 1 2 5 **Semester –I/II**
Pre-requisites (if any)	-

(i)Basic Electrical Engineering [L: 3; T:1; P: 0 (4 credits)]

Detailed contents:

Module 1 : DC Circuits (8 hours)
Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems. Time-domain analysis of first- order RL and RC circuits.

Module 2: AC Circuits (8 hours)
Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor. Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), resonance. Three- phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

Module 3: Transformers (6 hours)
Magnetic materials, BH characteristics, ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency. Auto- transformer and three-phase transformer connections.

Module 4: Electrical Machines (8 hours)
Generation of rotating magnetic fields, Construction and working of a three-phase induction motor, Significance of torque-slip characteristic. Loss components and efficiency, starting and speed control of induction motor. Single-phase induction motor. Construction, working, torque-speed characteristic and speed control of separately excited dc motor. Construction and working of synchronous generators.

Module 5: Power Converters (6 hours)
DC-DC buck and boost converters, duty ratio control. Single-phase and three- phase voltage source inverters; sinusoidal modulation.

Module 6: Electrical Installations (6 hours)
Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Earthing. Types of Batteries, Important Characteristics for Batteries. Elementary calculations for energy consumption, power factor improvement and battery backup.

Suggested Text / Reference Books
  (i) D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
  (ii) D. C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009.
  (iii) L. S. Bobrow, "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering", Oxford University Press, 2011.
  (iv) E. Hughes, "Electrical and Electronics Technology", Pearson, 2010.
  (v) V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989.

Course Outcomes
  • To understand and analyze basic electric and magnetic circuits
  • To study the working principles of electrical machines and power converters.
  • To introduce the components of low voltage electrical installations

  (ii) Basic Electrical Engineering Laboratory [L: 0; T: 0; P: 2 (1 credit)] List of experiments/demonstrations:
  • Basic safety precautions. Introduction and use of measuring instruments – voltmeter, ammeter, multi-meter, oscilloscope. Real-life resistors, capacitors and inductors.

- Measuring the steady-state and transient time-response of R-L, R-C, and R-L-C circuits to a step change in voltage (transient may be observed on a storage oscilloscope). Sinusoidal steady state response of R-L, and R-C circuits – impedance calculation and verification. Observation of phase differences between current and voltage. Resonance in R-L-C circuits.
- Transformers: Observation of the no-load current waveform on an oscilloscope (non- sinusoidal wave-shape due to B-H curve nonlinearity should be shown along with a discussion about harmonics). Loading of a transformer: measurement of primary and secondary voltages and currents, and power.
- Three-phase transformers: Star and Delta connections. Voltage and Current relationships (line-line voltage, phase-to-neutral voltage, line and phase currents). Phase-shifts between the primary and secondary side. Cumulative three-phase power in balanced three-phase circuits.
- Demonstration of cut-out sections of machines: dc machine (commutator- brush arrangement), induction machine (squirrel cage rotor), synchronous machine (field winging - slip ring arrangement) and single-phase induction machine.
- Torque Speed Characteristic of separately excited dcmotor.
- Synchronous speed of two and four-pole, three-phase induction motors. Direction reversal by change of phase-sequence of connections. Torque- Slip Characteristic of an induction motor. Generator operation of an induction machine driven at super- synchronous speed.
- Synchronous Machine operating as a generator: stand-alone operation with a load. Control of voltage through field excitation.
- Demonstration of (a) dc-dc converters (b) dc-ac converters – PWM waveform (c) the use of dc-ac converter for speed control of an induction motor and (d) Components of LTswitchgear.

Laboratory Outcomes
- Get an exposure to common electrical components and their ratings.
- Make electrical connections by wires of appropriate ratings.
- Understand the usage of common electrical measuring instruments.
- Understand the basic characteristics of transformers and electrical machines.
- Get an exposure to the working of power electronicconverters.

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Course code	ESC 104/ ESC 106				
Category	Engineering Science Courses				
Course title	**Workshop-I** **Workshop-II**				
Scheme and Credits	**L**	**T**	**P**	**Credit**	Semester-I/II
	0	**0**	**4**	**2**	
Pre-requisites (if any)	-				

Workshop-I [[L: 0; T:0; P: 4 (2 credits)]

MECHANICAL WORKSHOP

Course Outcomes (COs): After studying this course the students would:

- **CO 1:** Have exposure to mechanical workshop layout and safety aspects.
- **CO 2:** Understand the functions of various machines and cutting tools used in machine shop.
- **CO 3:** Practice real time job preparation using various operations related to machine shop such as filing, drilling, milling & turning.
- **CO 4:** Practice job preparation in welding shop.
- **CO 5:** Learn to use different measuring tools like vernier caliper, vernier height gauge and micrometer.
- **CO 6:** Practice job preparation in sheet metal shop.

List of Exercises:

Fitting, sheet metal and welding workshop:

1. To study layout, safety measures and different engineering materials (mild steel, medium carbon steel, high carbon steel, high speed steel and cast iron etc) used in workshop.
2. To study and use of different types of tools, equipments, devices & machines used in fitting, sheet metal and welding section.
3. To determine the least count of vernier calliper, vernier height gauge, micrometer and take different reading over given metallic pieces using these instruments.
4. To study and demonstrate the parts, specifications & operations performed on lathe machine.
5. To study and demonstrate the parts, specifications & operations performed on milling machine.
6. To study and demonstrate the parts, specifications & operations performed on shaper machine.
7. To prepare a job involving different type of filing practice exercise in specified dimensions.
8. To prepare a job involving multi operational exercise (drilling, counter sinking, tapping, reaming, hack sawing etc.)
9. To prepare a multi operational sheet metal job (self-secured single groove joint/ hasp & stay etc.).
10. To practice striking an arc, straight short bead, straight continuous bead and restart of electrode in flat position by arc welding on given M.S. plate as per size.
11. To practice tack weld of two close plate in flat position by arc welding on given M.S. plate as per size.
12. To practice close butt joint in flat position by arc welding on given M.S. plate as per size.

NOTE: At least nine exercises should be performed from the above list; remaining three may either be performed from above list or designed by the concerned institution as per the scope of the syllabus and facilities available in institute.

Workshop II

PART-A
Computer Engineering Workshop

Course Outcomes (COs):

After the completion of the course the student will be able to:

CO1- Acquire skills in basic engineering practice.

CO2- Have working knowledge of various equipments used in workshop.

CO3- Have hands on experience about various machines and their components.

CO4- Obtain practical skills of basic operation and working of tools used in the workshop.

1. To study and demonstrate Block diagram of Digital Computer System and brief explanation of each unit.
2. To demonstrate History/ Generation/ classifications and different types of Personnel Computers.
3. To study and demonstrate internal parts of a Computer System (Card level) and other peripheral devices and explanation of POST & BIOS.
4. To study and demonstrate primary memory and secondary memory.
5. To demonstrate CPU Block diagram and other Peripheral chips, Mother Board/ Main Board and its parts, Connectors, Add on Card Slots etc.
6. To study working of various types of monitors: CRT type, LCD type & LED type.
7. To study Keyboard and Mouse: Wired, Wireless, Scroll & Optical with detail working.
8. To study Printers: Dot Matrix Printers, Daisy wheel Printers, Ink-Jet Printers and Laser Jet Printers with detailed working explanation.
9. Assembly / Installation and Maintenance of Personnel Computer Systems: Practical exercise on assembly of Personnel Computer System, Installation of Operating System: Windows & Linux etc, Installation of other Application Softwares and Utility Softwares, Fault finding in Personnel Computers: Software or Hardware wise, Virus: Introduction, its Types & Removal techniques, Data Backup and Restore, Data Recovery Concepts, Typical causes of Data loss.
10. To demonstrate networking concepts: Introduction of Connecting devices: Hub, Switch & Router etc, Networking Cable preparation: Normal & Cross Cables, Data Transferring Techniques from one Computer System to another Computer System, Configuration of Switch/ Routers etc.

PART-B
Electrical Workshop

1. Introduction of Electrical Safety precautions, Electrical Symbols, Electrical Materials, abbreviations commonly used in Electrical Engg. and familiarization with tools used in Electrical Works.
2. To make a Straight Joint & Tee joint on 7/22 PVC wire and Britannia Joint on GI wire.
3. To study fluorescent Tube Light, Sodium Lamp and High-Pressure Mercury Vapour Lamp.
4. To study different types of earthing and protection devices e.g. MCBs, ELCBs and fuses.
5. To study different types of domestic and industrial wiring and wire up a circuit used for Stair case and Godown wiring.
6. To make the connection of fan regulator with lamp to study the effect of increasing and decreasing resistance in steps on the lamp.
7. To fabricate half wave and full wave rectifiers with filters on PCB.
8. Maintenance and Repair of Electrical equipment i,e Electric Iron , Electric Toaster ,Water heater, Air coolers and Electric Fans etc.
9. To study soldering process with simple soldering exercises.
10. To make the connection of a three core cable to three pin power plug and connect the other cable end by secured eyes connection using 23/0.0076"or 40/0.0076" cable.

PART- C
Electronics Workshop

1. To study and demonstrate basic electronic components, Diode, Transistor, Resistance, Inductor and capacitor.
2. To study and demonstrate resistance color coding, measurement using color code and multimeter and error calculation considering tolerance of resistance.
3. To study and demonstrate Multimeter and CRO- front panel controls, description of block diagram of CRT and block diagram of CRO.
4. To study and demonstrate Vp(peak voltage),Vpp(peak to peak voltage), Time, frequency and phase using CRO.
5. Introduction to function generator. Functions of front panel controls and measurement of different functions on CRO.
6. To study and demonstrate variable DC regulated power supply, function of controls and DC measurement using multimeter and CRO.
7. Soldering practice on wire mesh or a resistance decade board includes fabrication, soldering, lacing, harnessing forming and observation.
8. Testing of components using multimeter and CRO like diode, transistor, resistance capacitor, Zener diode and LED.
9. To study and demonstrate rectification, half wave, Full wave and bridge rectifier. Fabrication, assembly and waveform observation.
10. To design and fabricate a printed circuit board of a Zener regulated/ series regulated power supply and various measurements, testing of power supply.

Note: At least 8 exercises are to be performed from each part by the students.